**STANDARDIZED FORMAT/SCHEME**

**OF STUDIES FOR BS (4-YEAR) IN**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**STRUCTURE**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | **General Courses to be chosen from other depts.** | | **Discipline Specific Foundation**  **Courses** | | **Major** | | **Elective Courses**  **within the major** | |
| **Compulsory** | | **Courses** | |
| **Requirements** | | **Including** | |
| **(the student** | | **research project/** | |
| **has no choice)** | | **internship** | |
| **9 courses** | | **7-8 courses** | | **9-10 courses** | | **11-13 courses** | | **4 courses** | |
| **25**  **Credit hours** | | **21-24**  **Cr. hours** | | **30-33**  **Credit hours** | | **36-42**  **Credit hours** | | **12**  **Credit Hours** | |
| **Subject** | **Cr. hr** | **Subject** | **Cr. hr** | **Subject** | **Cr. hr** | **Subject** | **Cr. hr** | **Subject** | **Cr. hr** |
| 1. English – l | 03 | (1)  Economics | 03 | (1) Introduction to Pol. Science – l | 03 | (1) Introduction to International  Relations. | 03 | (1) Conflict and Conflict resolution | 03 |
| 2. English – ll | 03 | (2) Law | 03 | (2) Introduction to Pol. Science – ll | 03 | (2)  Comparative & Development Politics- l | 04 | (2) Foreign Policies of UK., USA and Russia | 03 |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 5. Pak. Studies | 02 | (5) History of Civilization | 03 | (5) Western Political Philosophy – l | 04 | (5) Ideology and Dynamics of Pakistan’s  Politics | 03 |  |  | | (6) Islamic Studies / Ethics. | 02 | (6)  Everyday Science | 03 | (6) Western Political Philosophy – ll | 04 | (6) Foreign policy of Pakistan | 03 |  |  | | (7) Math. – l | 03 | (7)  Geography y | 03 | (7) Muslim  Political Philosophy – l | 03 | (7) Research Methodology | 04 |  |  | | (8) Introduction to Pol. Science  – ll | 03 |  |  | (8) Muslim  Political Philosophy – ll | 03 | (8) Foreign  Policy Analysis | 03 |  |  | | (9) Introduction to Basics in Computer. | 03 |  |  | (9) Pakistan Movement. | 04 | (9)  Introduction  to Local Government. | 03 |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | (10)  International Organizations  . | 03 |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | (11)  Diplomacy | 03 |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | (12) Political Economy of  Pakistan | 03 |  |  | |  | **25** |  | **21** |  | **32** |  | **39** |  | **13** |   3. English – lll | 03 | (3) Logic | 03 | (3) Political Systems (Developed) | 04 | (3)  Comparative & Development  Politics –ll | 03 | (3) Public Administration. | 04 |
| 4. English – lV  \* | 03 | (4)  Psychology | 03 | (4) Political Systems (Developing) | 04 | (4) History of International Relations- l | 04 | (4) Constitutional Development and Pakistan’s  politics | 03 |

*The department is following the general courses as recommended by Hazara university*.

## **SCHEME OF STUDIES FOR BS (4 YEAR) IN POLITICAL SCIENCE**

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| **1ST YEAR** | | |
| **Sr.**  **No** | **Semester-I** | **Credit Hours** |
| 1 | Expository Writing-I | 3 |
| 2 | Natural Science-I | 3 |
| 3 | Social Science-I | 3 |
| 4 | Quantitative Reasoning-I | 3 |
| 5 | Arts &Humanities-I | 3 |
| 6 | Introduction to Political Science-I | 3 |
|  | **Total:** | **18** |

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| **Sr. No** | **Semester-II** | **Credit Hours** |
| 1 | Expository Writing-II | 3 |
| 2 | Natural Science-II | 3 |
| 3 | Social Science-II | 3 |
| 4 | Quantitative Reasoning-II | 3 |
| 5 | Arts &Humanities-II | 3 |
| 6 | Introduction to Political Science-II | 3 |
|  | **Total:** | **18** |

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| **2nd YEAR** | | |
| **Sr.**  **No** | **Semester-III** | **Credit Hours** |
| 1 | Expository Writing-III | 3 |
| 2 | Pakistan Studies | 3 |
| 3 | Islamic Studies | 3 |
| 4 | Introduction to Political Science-III | 3 |
| 5 | Political Systems (Developed) | 4 |
|  | **Total:** | **16** |

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| **Sr.**  **No** | **Semester-IV** | **Credit Hours** |
| 1 | Diplomacy | 3 |
| 2 | Political Systems (Developing) | 4 |
| 3 | Comparative and Developmental Politics-I | 4 |
| 4 | Introduction to International Relations | 3 |
| 5 | Muslim Political Philosophy-I | 3 |
|  | **Total:** | **17** |

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| **3rd YEAR** | | |
| **Sr.**  **No** | **Semester-V** | **Credit Hours** |
| 1 | Western Political Philosophy-I | 4 |
| 2 | Comparative and Developmental Politics-II | 3 |
| 3 | Public Administration | 4 |
| 4 | Muslim Political Philosophy-II | 3 |
| 5 | Regional Organizations | 3 |
|  | **Total:** | **17** |

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| **Sr.**  **No.** | **Semester-VI** | **Credit Hours** |
| 1 | Western Political Philosophy-II | 4 |
| 2 | History of International Relations | 4 |
| 3 | Pakistan Movement | 4 |
| 4 | Introduction to Local Government | 3 |
| 5 |  |  |
|  | **Total:** | **15** |

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| **4th YEAR** | | |
| **Sr.**  **No.** | **Semester-VII** | **Credit Hours** |
| 1 | Research Methodology | 4 |
| 2 | Ideology and dynamics of Pakistan’s politics | 3 |
| 3 | Foreign Policy Analysis | 3 |
| 4 | Conflict and Conflict Resolution | 3 |
| 5 | Foreign Policies of UK, USA and Russia | 3 |
|  | **Total:** | **16** |

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| **Sr.**  **No.** | **Semester-VIII** | **Credit Hours** |
| 1 | Constitutional development and Pakistan’s Politics | 3 |
| 2 | Political Economy of Pakistan | 3 |
| 3 | Foreign Policy of Pakistan | 3 |
| 4 | Political Parties & Elections | 3 |
| 5 | Research Report can be offered in lieu of any optional course: 3 credit hours | 3 |
|  | **Total:** | **15** |

**Total Cr hrs.= 132**

**Note: Previously 02 civilizational courses (Islamic std and Pakistan std) were of 02 credit hours but from now (Fall 2022) those will be of 03 cred hrs as per the directions of Hazara University Mansehra.**

**LISTS OF ADDITIONAL GENERAL MAJOR AND ELECTIVE COURSES**

**LIST OF GENERAL COURSES:**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Course categories** | **LIST OF GENERAL EDUCATIONAL COURSES** | | **Courses/ Credit Hours Requirement** |
| **General Education Courses** | **A 1. Breadth Courses** | | |
|  | **Arts and Humanities** | HUM300 Human Rights (HR) & Citizenship  MGT100 Principles of Management  HRM100 Human Resource Management  HUM200 Professional Ethics  MGT200 Organizational Theory and Behavior  HUM201 Public Speaking  HUM 102 History of Hazara Region  PH200 Introduction to Philosophy | Two subjects of 6 Credit Hours (3 C. Hs each) will be selected from the list |
|  | **Social Sciences** | LAW 115 Introduction to Law  PSY100 Introduction to Psychology  SOC100 Introduction to Sociology  POL113 Introduction to Political Science-I  CMS 100 Mass Communication  IR 114 International Relations | Two subjects of 6 Credit Hours (3 C. Hs each) will be selected from the list |
|  | **Natural Sciences** | PA 101 Public Health Management  PSF105 Geography of Pakistan  BCH 100 Health & Nutrition | Two subjects of 6 Credit Hours (3 C. Hs each) will be selected from the list |
| **Total**  **Sub-A1** | **Courses: 06** | | **18** |
| **A2. Functional Skills Courses** | | | |
|  | **Expository Writing** | ENG100 English I - (Comprehension)  ENG102 English II - Communications Skills  English-III (Academic Reading & Writing) | Three courses of 9 Credit Hours (3 C. Hs each) will be included in scheme of studies by all departments |
|  | **Quantitative Reasoning** | MTH100 Fundamental of Mathematics  STAT-200 Fundamentals of Statistics  CSC100 Introduction to Computing | Two subjects of 6 Credit Hours (3 C. Hs each) will be selected from the list |
| **Total**  **Sub-A2** | **Courses: 05** | | **15** |
| **A3. Civilizational Courses** | | | |
|  |  | ISL100 Islamic Studies (Compulsory)  PS100 Pakistan Studies | Two subjects of 6 Credit Hours (3 C. Hs each) will be selected from the list |
| **Total**  **Sub-A3** | **Courses: 02** | | **06** |

## **LIST OF ELECTIVE COURSES**

### **International Affairs:**

1. International Law – l
2. International Law – ll
3. International Organizations
4. Regional Organizations
5. Globalization and its impact on interstate relations

### **Pakistan Affairs:**

1. Constitutional Development in Pakistan since 1947;
2. Political Parties and Elections in Pakistan;
3. Civil Service of Pakistan / Bureaucracy in Pakistan;
4. Pakistan in Regional Affairs;
5. Pakistan in World Affairs;
6. NGOs in Pakistan;
7. Judiciary in Pakistan
8. Politics of governance
9. Women empowerment
10. Political sociology
11. Geopolitical and geostrategic studies
12. Mass media and politics in Pakistan
13. Human Rights and Democracy in the World

### **Public Administration:**

1. Public Policy Analysis;
2. Issues in Public Finance;
3. Personnel Administration;
4. Issues in Central – Provincial Relations.

### **Political system**

1. Political Systems of China and Malaysia;
2. Political Systems of Russian Federation and European Union;
3. Contemporary Theories of Comparative Governments;
4. Political Systems of South-East Asia (Philippines, Malaysia and Indonesia);
5. Comparative Political Systems of the Middle East (Egypt, Iraq, UAE and Israel);
6. South-Asian Political Systems (India, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka);
7. Political Systems of Europe (Germany, Switzerland and Albania)
8. Contemporary politics of Central Asia
9. Politics of South Asia

## **LIST OF MAJOR COURSES**

1. Foreign Policies of Pakistan and India: A comparative Analysis
2. Public opinion and Political Parties
3. Governance in Pakistan: Problems, Issues and Strategies
4. Public Administration in Pakistan;
5. Civil-Military Relations in Pakistan;
6. Local Government in Pakistan;
7. Politics of federation in Pakistan

## **DETAILS OF COURSES FOR BS (4 YEAR) IN POLITICAL SCIENCE**

Students at this stage will study Political Science as a component of common courses.

### **YEAR - I**

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| **Semester-I** | **INTRODUCTION TO**  **POLITICAL SCIENCE-I** | **03 Cr. Hrs.** |

**Objectives:**

The objective of this course is to introduce the students with the fundamentals of the subject of Political Science and prepare them for advanced studies in the forthcoming semesters. The very basic concepts and terminology commonly used in the further courses of studies are taught to make the students friendly with the subject.

### **Contents:**

1. Definition, Nature, Scope and Sub-fields of Political Science.
2. Relationship of Political Science with other social sciences.
3. Approaches to the study of Political Science: Traditional and behavioral approach.
4. State: its origin and evolution; Western and Islamic concepts of State,
5. Nation and Sovereignty.
6. Basic concepts of Political Science: Power, Authority, Legitimacy
7. Organs of Government: Legislature, Executive, Judiciary.

***Note:*** *Sub-fields of Political Science include: Political Philosophy/Theory; Comparative Politics; International Relations; Public Administration/ Public Policy; Local Government, etc.*

### **Recommended Books:**

1. Ahmad , Sheikh Bashir, *Riyasat Jo Ilm* (Sindhi meaning Science of State), Jamshoro, Institute of Sindhalogy, University of Sindh, 1985.
2. Haq, Mazher ul, *Theory and Practice in Political Science*, Lahore Bookland, 1996.
3. Ian Mackenzi (Ed.), *Political Concepts: A Reader and Guide*, Edinburgh, University Press, 2005.
4. Mohammad Sarwar, *Introduction to Political Science*, Lahore Ilmi Kutub Khana,
5. R. C. Agarwal, *Political Theory* (*Principles of Pol. Science*), New Delhi, S. Chand & Co., 2006.
6. Robert Jackson and Dorreen Jackson, *A Comparative Introduction to Political Science,* New Jersey, Prentice – Hall, 1997
7. Rodee Anderson etc. *Introduction to Political Science,*

Islamabad, National Book Foundation, Latest Edition.

1. Roskin, Michael G., Political Science: An Introduction, London: Prentice Hall, 1997.
2. Shafi, Choudhry Ahmad, *Usul-e-Siyasiat (Urdu)*, Lahore Standard Book Depot, 1996.
3. V. D. Mahajan, *Political Theory- Principles of Pol. Science,* New Delhi, S. Chand & Co., 2006.

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| **Semester-II** | **INTRODUCTION TO**  **POLITICAL SCIENCE-II** | **03 Cr. Hrs.** |

### Objectives:

This course is the continuation of Political Science-I. It mainly emphasizes on the functional aspects of the politics in a society. The students are to be enabled to understand the various forms of state and government, functioning of the political system and study its various components and actors influencing this functioning.

### Course Contents:

1. Forms of State: Unitary, Federation, Confederation.
2. Forms of Government: democracy, Authoritarian Parliamentary, Presidential
3. Political System: Definition, Characteristics and Functions
4. Constitution: Definition, sources, kinds and amendments.
5. Law: Definition, Sources, kinds; rule of law, its relationship with Morality, individual Liberty and Rights & Duties.

### Recommended Books:

1. Choudhry Ahmad Shafi, *Usul-e-Siyasiat* (Urdu), Lahore Standard Book Depot, 1996.
2. Ian Mackenzi (Ed.), *Political Concepts: A Reader and Guide*, Edinburgh, University Press, 2005.
3. Mazher ul Haq, *Theory and Practice in Political Science*, Lahore Bookland, 1996.
4. Michael G. Roskin, *Political Science: An Introduction*, London: Prentice Hall, 1997.
5. Mohammad Sarwar, *Introduction to Political Science*, Lahore Ilmi Kutub Khana, 1996.
6. R. C. Agarwal, *Political Theory (Principles of Pol. Science*), New Delhi, S. Chand & Co., 2006.
7. Robert Jackson and Dorreen Jackson, *A Comparative Introduction to Political Science* (New Jersey, Prentice – Hall, 1997)
8. Rodee Anderson etc. *Introduction to Political Science,*

Islamabad, National Book Foundation, Latest Edition.

1. Sheikh Bashir Ahmad, *Riyasat Jo Ilm* (Sindhi meaning Science of State), Jamshoro, *Institute of Sindhalogy*, University of Sindh, 1985.
2. V. D. Mahajan, *Political Theory (Principles of Pol. Science*), New Delhi, S. Chand & Co., 2006.

### YEAR – 2

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| **Semester-III** | **POLITICAL SYSTEMS (DEVELOPED) UK & USA** | **03 Cr. Hrs.** |

**Objectives:**

The course is designed to give an understanding to the students about the functioning of the developed political systems and their structure. In this course efforts are made to cover the various aspects of Political Systems of UK and USA. The purpose of this course is to generate awareness among the students about the actual functioning of these political systems. This study will enable them to compare any other political system and find out the reasons of its malfunctioning and solution of various problems faced in it.

### Course Contents:

Following aspects of the political systems of UK and USA shall be studied.

1. Historical background and development;
2. Constitutional/legal foundations of the syste
3. Political process and political recruitment;
   1. Political parties and pressure groups
   2. Functioning of the organs of the government: legislature, executive and judiciary
   3. Political environmental factors influencing the politics such as geographic, socio-economic, international scenario, media etc.
4. Political culture

### Recommended Books:

1. F. N Forman and N. D.J Baldwin, *British Politics*, London: MacMillan, 1991.
2. G.Q. Wilson, *American Government: Institutions and Politics,* 3rd edition, Heath & Co., n.d.
3. Harold J. Laski, *Parliamentary Government in England*, London, Allen & Unwin, 1960.
4. J. M. Colomer, *Political Institutions in Europe,* London, 1996.
5. M. Carter Gwendolen and John H. Hertz, *Major Foreign Powers*, New York: Harcourt, Brace & World, INC, 1967.
6. P.G Cocker, *Contemporary British Politics and Government,*

Kent, Tudor Business Publishing Ltd., 1993.

1. Pomper McWilliams Baker, *American Government,* McMillan Publishing Co. London, 1993.
2. Ramsay Muir, *How Britain is Governed*, London, Constable & Co., 1940.
3. Robert G. Neumann, *European Government*, New York: McGraw-Hill, INC, 1968.
4. Thomas E. Patterson, *The American Democracy,* Boston, McGraw Hill College, 1999.

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| **Semester-IV** | **POLITICAL SYSTEMS (DEVELOPING) CHINA, INDIA,**  **TURKEY** | **04 Cr. Hrs.** |

### Objectives:

This course is designed to enable the students for a comparative study of the political systems of China, India and Turkey. This study will not only provide the students with basic knowledge about the actual functioning of these political systems, but also enable them to make a meaningful comparison among any of the countries and find out the reasons of malfunctioning, if any.

### Course Contents:

Following aspects of the political systems of the Countries under reference shall be studied: -

1. Historical background and development;
2. Constitutional/legal foundations of the system;
3. Political process:
   1. Political parties and pressure groups;
   2. Functioning of the organs of the government: legislature, executive and judiciary
   3. Political environmental factors influencing the

Politics such as geographic, socio-economic, international scenario, media etc.

1. Political culture: Salient features, public participation, ideological orientations, nature of civil-military relations.

### Recommended Books:

1. Durga Das Basu, *Introduction to the Constitution of India,* New Delhi, Prentice-Hall, 11th edition, 1985.
2. Ergun Ozbudun, *Contemporary Turkish Politics*: *Challenges to Democratic Consolidation,* Lynner: Lienner 2000.
3. Iqbal Ahmad (Ed.) *The Islamic Revolution in Iran,* Lahore, 1980.
4. June Teufel Dreyer, *China's Political System: Modernization and Tradition,* Longman, 08-Feb-2011.
5. Kerry Dumbaugh, *Understanding China's Political System* Diane Publishing, 2010.
6. M.P Singh & Himanshu Roy Singh, *Indian Political System,*

Manak Publishers, 2005.

1. Rai Shakeel Akhtar, *Turkey: In New World Perspective: A cultural-Historical Analysis*, Sang-e-Meel Publications Lahore, 1995.
2. Robert L. Hardgrave, *India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation*, New York: Harcourt, Brace & World, 1970.
3. William A. Joseph*, Politics in China: An Introduction*, Oxford University Press, 2010.

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| **Semester -lV** | **PAKISTAN MOVEMENT** | **04 Cr. Hrs.** |

### Objectives:

The course is designed to generate awareness among the student regarding genesis of Pakistan, constitutional and political evolution in the Indo-Pak sub-continent. It will enable the students to determine the real objectives of the struggle of Indian Muslims in the first half of 20th century.

### Course Contents:

1. Establishment of British Raj and its impact on Indian Muslims;
2. Revivalism of Hindu nationalism
3. Gradual involvement of the Muslims in Indian political processes and the role played by eminent Muslim leaders
4. Evolution of the Concept of Separate Nation in Muslims of Sub- continent
5. Politics of All Indian National Congress and Muslim grievances;
6. All India Muslim League: Objectives and priorities
7. Initiatives towards the establishment of responsible government (1914-1935);
8. The second world war and its impact on Pakistan Movement;
9. The Interim government and transfer of power.

### Recommended Books:

1. Abdul Waheed Khan, *India Wins Freedom*: The Other Side, Karachi, 1961
2. Abul Kalam Azad*, India Wins Freedom*, Islamabad, National Book Foundation, 2007.
3. C. Rahmat Ali, *Pakistan,* London, Athlone Press, 1947.
4. Chaudhari Muhammad Ali, *The Emergence of Pakistan,* Research Society of Pakistan, Punjab University, Lahore, 1983
5. Ian Talbot, Pakistan: *A Modern History*, Lahore, Vanguard, 1999.
6. Ishtiaq Hussain Qureshi, *The Struggle for Pakistan*, Karachi, Karachi University Press, 1997.
7. Keith Callard, Pakistan: *A Political Study*, Karachi, Oxford University Press, 1968.
8. S.A. Rehman *Why Pakistan*
9. Safdar Mahmood, *Constitutional Foundation of Pakistan*, Lahore, Jang Publishers, 1990.
10. Stephen P. Cohen, *The Idea of Pakistan*, Lahore, Vanguard, Books.

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| **Semester –IV** | **INTRODUCTION TO**  **INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS** | **03 Cr. Hrs** |

### Objectives:

The course is designed to focus on the dynamics of International Relations, national interests, power factor and state behavior as a guide to understand the nature of real politick. The course will enable the students to analyze the basic approaches and fundamental concepts of

International Relations.

### Course Outline:

1. Introduction, Nature and Scope of International Relations;
2. Approaches to the Study of International Relations:
   1. Realism, neo realism
   2. Idealism (Liberalism)
   3. Behaviouralism
3. Concept of Nationalism
4. Modern State System and Sovereignty
5. Doctrine of Power in International Relations:
   1. Elements of Power
   2. Balance of Power.
6. National Interests in International Relations
7. Concept of Diplomacy
8. Huntington theory of Clash of civilization Fukuyama theory of End of History

### Recommended Books:

1. Bruce Russett, *Grasping the Democratic Peace: Principles for post Cold War World*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1993.
2. Chris Brown, *Understanding International Relations*, London, Palgrave, 2005.
3. Hans J. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*, New York, McGraw Hill, 1993.
4. J. Steans and L. Pettiford, *International Relations*: *Perspectives and Themes*, Harlow, Pearson Education Press, 2005.
5. James E. Dougherty and Robert L. Pfaltzraff Jr. *Contending Theories of International Relations: Comprehensive Survey*, Ed (New York), Harper and Row Publishers, 1981
6. John Baylis and Steve Smith, *The Globalization of World Politics: An introduction to International Relations*, Oxford University Press, London, 2005
7. John T. Rourke, *International Politics on the World Stage*, Boston, Boston University Press, 2004.
8. Joshua Goldstein, International Relations 9th edition
9. Karen A. Mingst, *Essentials of International Relations*, London, W.W. Norton & Company, 2004.
10. Robert Jervis and Art Robert, *International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*, New York, Addison Wesley, 2003.
11. Robert Jervis, *Perception and Misperception in International Politics*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1976.

### YEAR – 3

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| **Semester-V** | **WESTERN POLITICAL**  **PHILOSOPHY-I** | **04 Cr. Hrs.** |

**Objectives:**

This course is designed to provide students grounding in evolution of Greek Political thought and institutions. The significance of this course is that Greek philosophy and institutions provided the basis for further development of the political studies.

### Course Contents:

1. Political Institutions in ancient Greece
2. The Philosophy of Socrates
3. Political Philosophy of Plato
4. Political Philosophy of Aristotle

### Recommended Books:

1. D.R. Bhandari, *History of European Political Thought*, New Delhi, 1962.
2. Earnest Barker, *Greek Political Thought: Plato & Aristotle*, London, 1964
3. Ebenstein, *Political Thought From Plato to Present,* London, 1986;
4. G.H. Sabine, *History of Political Thought*, London, 1980
5. Judd Herman, *Political Thought From Plato to Present*, Islamabad, National Book Foundation, 1982.

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| **Semester-V** | **MUSLIM POLITICAL**  **PHILOSOPHY-I** | **03 Cr. Hrs.** |

### Objectives:

This course is designed to acquaint the students with the major political concepts of Islam, the structural functional aspect of Islamic polity, the writings of prominent Muslim thinkers with the prospects relating to the application of Islamic principles to modern times.

### Contents:

1. **The Political Concepts and Institutions in Islam**
   1. Khilafat
   2. Shura
   3. Justice (Adl)
   4. Sovereignty
   5. Equality
   6. Status of Minorities in an Islamic States

### Muslim Political Thinkers:

* 1. Al-Mawardi
  2. Al-Farabi
  3. Al-Ghazali
  4. Ibn-e-Taymiya
  5. Ibn-e-Khaldun
  6. Shah Waliullah
  7. Allama Iqbal
  8. Abul Aala Moudoody

### Recommended Books:

1. E. J. Rosenthal, *Political Thought in Medieval Islam*, Oxford University Press, 1967.
2. Haroon Khan Sherwani, *Muslim Political Thought & Administration*, Lahore, Ashraf Publications, 1962.
3. Ibne Khaldoon, *Muqadema* (Urdu Translation)
4. Ibne Taymiya, *Siyasatu Shariya* (Urdu Translation)
5. M.M. Sharif, *History of Muslim Philosophy,* Lahore, Sang-e-Meel Publication, Latest Edition.
6. Abul Aala Moudoody, *Islami Rayasat,* Islamic Publications, Lahore
7. Mumtaz Ahmad (ed.,), *State, Politics and Islam*, American Trust Publication, Indianapolis, 1986.
8. Perveen Shoukat Ali, The Political Philosophy of Iqbal, United Publishers, 1970
9. Rashid Ahmad, *Musalmano Kay Siasy Afkar* (Urdu), Lahore, Urdu Bazar
10. Watt. Montgomery, *Islamic Political Thoughts*, Edinburgh University Press, Latest Edition.

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| **Semester-V** | **COMPARATIVE AND**  **DEVELOPMENTAL POLITICS-I** | **03 Cr. Hrs.** |

### Objectives:

The objective of this course is to make the students aware about the basic concepts and terminology often used in the study of political systems and processes commonly in all the societies. Further, the students are to be prepared for making meaningful comparisons of various political systems with reference to their political functions, structures, cultures, development, processes etc.

### Course Contents:

1. Approaches to comparative politics:
   1. Traditional approach of its characteristics and critique.
   2. Behavioral approach, its characteristics and critique.
2. Political system: definition, characteristics and functions. A detailed study of the models of political systems given by David Easton, Almond and Coleman.
3. Political Culture: meanings and scope, various kinds of political culture with reference to mass participations and civil-military relations.

### Recommended Books:

1. Arthur Hughes, *American Government*, 3rd ed., 1980.
2. Binder Leonard and others. *Crisis and Sequences in Political Development*, Princeton University Press, 1971.
3. David E. Apter, *Introduction to Political Analysis*, Cambridge: Winthrop Publishers, Inc., 1977
4. David Easton, *The System Analysis of Political Life*, New York, Wilde Latest Edition.
5. G. A. Almond, *Comparative Politics,* Princeton U.P., 1966.
6. G. M. Career, 6th ed., *Major Foreign Powers*, New York, 1972.
7. H. V. Wiseman, *Political System Some Sociological Approaches*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1966.
8. J. Coleman and Almond, *The Politics of Developing Areas*, Princeton, U.P. Latest Edition.
9. J. Sodaro Michael; 2nd ed., *Comparative Politics: A Global Introduction*, 2004.
10. Macridis and Ward, *Modern Political Systems (Asia)* Prentice- Hall, New Jersey, 1976.
11. Roy. C. Macridis, *Comparative Politics* 4th ed., The Dorsey Press, 1972.
12. S.E. Finer, Comparative Governments: *An Introduction to the Study of Politics* (New Zealand: Penguin Books, 1970).

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| **Semester –V** | **PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION** | **04 Cr. Hrs** |

### Objectives:

The course is designed to familiarize the students with the fundamentals of government and administration. Students will thus gain knowledge regarding the practical working of government as the functional arm of the state. This will also enable the students to become successful managers regardless of the fields they opt for as their future careers.

### Course Contents:

1. Definition, Scope, Relationship with other Social Sciences, Public and Private Administration.
2. Approaches: Traditional, Behavioural and Post Behavioural.
3. Rise of Big Government and the Contributory Factors;
4. Bureaucracy, Concept, Nature and Functions, Max Weber’s Ideal type, Criticism and the Changing View of Bureaucracy;
5. Functional Elements of administration:

a). Organization, its types, principles and theories; b). Planning, Rationale and Principles;

c). Personnel Administration, its techniques and functions; d). Communication, types and channels.

1. Decision Making: Models and Processes;
2. Administrative Accountability: the role of legislature, judiciary, public advocacy groups, ombudsman and the media.
3. Financial Administration: Budgeting, Auditing and the problems of financial discipline;
4. Public Policy Making with reference to the policy making structures in Pakistan.
5. Administrative Structure of Pakistan: Nature, Organization & Management Processes in the Centre and the Provinces.
6. Public – Private Collaboration, and the role of NGOs.

### Recommended Books:

1. A. R. Tyagi, *Public Administration: Principles and Practices*, Lahore, Naeem Publishers, 1990.
2. Felix A. Nigro, and Llyod Nigro, *Modern Public Administration* (7th ed.), New York, Harper and Row/Collins, 1988.
3. Harold Koontz and Cyril O’Donnell, *Principles of Management: AN Analysis of Managerial Functions*, New York, McGraw-Hill, 1972.
4. James E. Morgan, *Administrative and Supervisory Management*, London, Prentice-Hall, 1982.
5. John McDonald Pfiffner, *Public Administration*, New York, John Wiley & Sons, 1975.
6. Marshall E. Dimock, *Public Administration*, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1953.
7. Raymond W. Cox lll, et. al., *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, New Delhi, Pearson Education, Inc., 1994.
8. Richard J. Stillman, *Public Administration, Concepts and Cases*, London, Houghton Mifflin, 1976
9. Shahid Ali Rizvi, *Nazmiyat –e-Amma* (Urdu), Karachi, Maktaba-e- Faridi, 1982.
10. Theo Haimann, et. al., *Management* (4th edition), London, Houghton Mifflin, 1982.

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| **Semester-V** | **DIPLOMACY** | **03 Cr. Hrs.** |

### Objectives:

The course endeavors to develop an understanding of the concept of diplomacy, its kinds and learning of negotiation techniques and strategies. Through its study, the students would acquire firsthand knowledge and insight into the process and diplomatic methods. It also focuses upon analyzing diplomatic procedures as an integral part of diplomatic practices and diplomatic missions.

### Course Outline:

1. Evolution and development of diplomacy
2. Kinds of diplomacy and various methods of its implementation
   1. Environmental diplomacy
   2. Public diplomacy
3. Diplomacy since World War-II
4. Techniques of diplomacy and crisis management
5. The art of negotiations
   1. Negotiation process
      1. Preliminaries
      2. Substantives negotiations
   2. Negotiation techniques
6. Diplomatic institutions
   1. Consular immunities and privileges
   2. Diplomatic missions: functions and organization
7. Diplomacy in Islam

### Recommended Books:

1. Hamidullah, M., *Muslim Conduct of State*, Sheik Muhammad Ashraf, Lahore, Latest Edition.
2. Hissman, Roger, *The Politics of Policy Making in Defense and Foreign Affairs*, New York, Harper & Row, 1971.
3. Iqbal, Afzal, *Diplomacy in Islam,* Latest Edition.
4. Kaplan, Stephen, *Diplomacy & Power,* Washington D.C., Brookings, 1981.
5. Kennan, George F., *Realities of American Foreign Policy*, New York, W.W. Norton, 1966.
6. Kissinger, Henry, *Diplomacy, New* York, Simon and Schuster, 1994.
7. Laurel, Paul (ed), *Diplomacy: New Approaches in History, Theory and Practice,* New York Free Press, 1979.
8. Nicholson, Harold, *Diplomacy,* Washington D.C., Institute for Study of Diplomacy, 1988.

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| **Semester –Vl** | **WESTERN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY -- II** | **03 Cr. Hrs** |

### Objectives:

This course is continuation of “Western Political Philosophy-I”. It is designed to provide further understanding among the students regarding an evolution of Western Political thoughts in medieval and modern period. It deals with the political philosophy of the most representative philosophers of major political movements.

### Course Contents:

1. Machiavelli;
2. Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau
3. Bentham;
4. J.S. Mill;
5. Hegel, Karl Marx and Lenin
6. Jean Bodun

### Recommended Books:

1. Bertrand, Russell, *A History of Western Philosophy*, London, Allen & Unwin, 1957.
2. D.R. Bhandari, *History of European Political Thought*, New Delhi, 1962.
3. Ebenstein, *Political Thought: From Plato to the Present*, London, 1986.
4. G. H. Sabine, *History of Political Thought*, London, 1980.
5. Judd, Harmon, *Political Thought: From Plato to the Present*, London, McGraw-Hill, 1964.
6. Kymlicka, Will, *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction*, London, Oxford University Press, 2006.
7. Paul Kelley (Ed.), *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*, London, Oxford University Press, 2006.
8. W.A., Dunning, *History of Political Theories*, New York, McMillan, 1935.
9. Zbigniew Brzezinski, *The Grant Failure: The Birth and Death of Communism in the 20th Century*, New York, 1990.

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| **Semester –Vl** | **MUSLIM POLITICAL**  **PHILOSOPHY-II** | **03 Cr. Hrs** |

### Objectives:

This course is continuation of “Muslim Political Philosophy-I”. It is designed to acquaint the students with the major political concepts of Islam, the structural functional aspect of Islamic polity, the writings of prominent Muslim philosophers with the prospects relating to the application of Islamic principles to modern times.

### Course Contents:

1. Muhammad Iqbal
2. Jamaluddin Afghani
3. Muhammad Abdhu
4. Ubaidullah Sindhi
5. Abul Aala Maudoodi
6. Syed Qutb
7. Hasan Turabi
8. Imam Khumaini & Ali Shariati.

### Recommended Books:

1. Ali Shariati, *Sociology in Islam*, Tehran, 1983
2. Allama Muhammad Iqbal, *Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam*, Lahore, Sheikh Ghulam Ali & Sons
3. Asghar Ali Shah, *Mashriq Kay Siasi Afkar* (Urdu), Lahore, Urdu Bazar, 1970.
4. Dr. Asrar Ahmad, *Islam Ka Inqilabi Manshoor* (Urdu), Lahore, Tanzeem-e-Islami Press, 2000.
5. H. K. Sherwani, *Studies in Muslim Political Thought and Administration,* Karachi, A.B. Corporation.
6. M. M. Sharif, *History of Muslim Philosophy*, Sang-e-Meel Publisher, Latest Edition
7. Manzooruddin Ahmad, *Islamic Political System in Modern* Age, Karachi, Saad Publications
8. Rashid Ahmad, *Musalmano Kay Siasy Afkar* (Urdu), Lahore, Urdu Bazar
9. Shaukat Ali, *Masters of the Muslim Political Thought*, Lahore, 1988.
10. Syed Abul Aala Maudoodi, *Islami Riyasat* (Urdu), Lahore, Islamic Publication, 1990.

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| **Semester –Vl** | **COMPARATIVE AND DEVELOPMENTAL POLITICS -- II** | **03 Cr. Hrs** |

### Objectives:

This course is in continuation of “Theory of Comparative and Developmental Politics-I”. Its purpose is to acquaint the students with a broader framework within which a political system develops, the various theories put forward and models designed. The role played in the process by elite institutions such as civil and military bureaucracies will also be taken into account.

### Course Contents:

1. Political Development: meanings of Political Development and common characteristics.
2. Indicators of Political Development;
3. Socio-political change and Modernization: Major Theories and their Functional Implications;
4. Major Issues of National Identity and Integration: Legitimacy, Role of Bureaucracy and Military Elite, Charismatic Leadership.

### Recommended Books:

1. Arthur Hughes, *American Government*, 3rd Edition, 1980
2. David Easton, *The System Analysis of Political Life*, New York, Wilde, Latest edition
3. G.A Almond and J. Coleman, *The Politics of Developing Areas*, Princeton University Press, Latest edition
4. G.A Almond, *Comparative Politics*, Princeton University Press, 1966.
5. G.M. Career, *Major Foreign Powers*, New York, 1972.
6. J.C. Johari, *New Comparative Government*, New Delhi, Lotus Press, 2006
7. Leonard Binder, *Crisis and Sequences in Political Development*, Princeton University Press, 1971.
8. Roy C. Macridis, *Comparative Politics*, London, The Dorsey Press, 1972.
9. Ward and Macridis, *Modern Political Systems* (Asia), New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 1976.

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| **Semester –Vl** | **HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS** | **03 Cr. Hrs** |

### Objectives:

The course deals with the study of important events in International Relations and provides a survey on different empirical perspectives of International Relations. The main objective is to integrate theory and policy in the context of specific historical cases in international politics.

### Contents:

1. Origin and development of International Relations;
2. International Relations between the two world wars;
3. Origin and causes of World Wars l and ll;
4. Developments in International Politics in the Post-World War -ll era;
5. Origin and causes of the Cold War;
6. End of Cold War and its implications;
7. Collapse of the Soviet Union and the New World Order;
8. Characteristics of the International Politics after 9/11.
9. Contemporary issues in International Relations:
10. Role of non-state actors
    1. Terrorism;
    2. Religion and Politics;
    3. Globalization;
    4. Nuclear Proliferation.

### Recommended Books:

1. David W. Clonton, *The Two Faces of National Interest*, Baton Rouge, Louisiana State University Press 1994.
2. K. J. Holsti, *International Politics: A Framework for Analysis*, New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 2004.
3. Lea Brilmayer, *American Hegemony: Political Morality in a One Super Power*, New Heaven, Yale University Press, 2004.
4. Martin Griffiths, *Realism, Idealism and International Politics*, New York, Routledge, 1995.
5. Montserrat Guibernau, *Nationalism: The Nation State and Nationalism in the Twentieth Century*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 2003.
6. Paul Kennedy, *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers*, New York, Random House, 2001.
7. Peter Beckman, *World Politics in the Twentieth Century*, New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 2004.
8. Steven L Spiegel, and Fred L. Wehling, *World Politics in a New Era*, New York, Harcourt Brace College Publishers, 1999.
9. William Keylor, and Jerry Bannister (Ed.) *Twentieth Century World: An International History*, London, Pall-Mall, 2005.

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| **Semester –Vl** | **INTRODUCTION TO LOCAL**  **GOVERNMENT** | **03 Cr. Hrs** |

### Objectives:

The main objective of this course is to generate awareness among the students about the significance of Local Government and basic dynamics of the system. It will provide to the students the parameters and analytical framework for study of any individual system or comparison among various systems of local governments.

### Contents of the Course:

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Local Government;
2. Difference between Local Government and Local self-government;
3. Approaches to the study of Local Government;
4. Central-Local Government Relations and its implications on the performance of Local Institutions;
5. Kinds of transfer of powers at the local level: Decentralization, Deconcentration and Devolution;
6. Local Government Finance;
7. Problems of Local Government in the Developing Countries.

### Recommended Books:

1. A.H. Marshall, *Local Government Finance*, The Hague, International Union of Local Authorities, 1969.
2. Ayaz Muhammad, *Some Political Aspects of Local Government Finance in Punjab,* Oxford University Press, 2004
3. Daniel Norman Chester, *Central and Local Government: Financial and Administrative Relations*, London, Macmillan, 1951.
4. Harold F. Alderfer, *Local Government in Developing Countries*, New York, McGraw-Hill, 1964.
5. Henry Maddick, *Democracy, Decentralization and Development*, London, Asia Publishing House, 1963.
6. Hugh Russell Tinker, *The Foundations of Local Self Government in India, Pakistan and Burma, London*, The Athlone Press, 1954.
7. J.A.G. Griffith, *Central Departments and Local Authorities*, London, Allen & Unwin, 1966.
8. J.A.G. Griffith, *Local Authorities and Central Control*, London, Chichester, 1974.
9. M. A. Muttalib and Muhammad Akbar Ali Khan, *Theory of Local Government*, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1983.
10. Masudul Hasan, *History of Local Government in Pakistan*, Islamabad, Ministry of Local Government and Rural Development, 1984.
11. Ursula K. Hicks, *Development from Below: Local Government and Finance in Developing Countries of the Commonwealth*, London, Oxford, Clarendon, 1961.

### YEAR – 4

In the 4th year, a student will be required to study five courses. One of these entitled: Research methodology will be a compulsory course. Four other can be chosen from a list of advanced courses.

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| **Semester –Vll** | **RESEARCH MEHTODOLOGY** | **03 Cr. Hrs** |

### Objectives:

This course aims at the dissemination of knowledge about the scientific methods of study and conduction of research. The course is specifically designed to serve the needs of postgraduate students in general, and the students with scholastic bent of mind, in particular who intend to go for higher education. A familiarity with latest / modern methods of study and the basic skills of research will facilitate the future assignments of would-be scholars. Tutors of this course should ask the students to prepare their semester assignments with the application of basic research techniques.

### Course Contents:

1. Research: Meaning, Kinds and Importance
2. Methods:
   1. Comparative;
   2. Analytical;
   3. Deductive / Inductive;
   4. Quantitative / Qualitative;
   5. Scientific.
3. Steps involved in Research Process:
   1. Selection of the problems;
   2. Hypothesis;
   3. Research Design (Components);
   4. Techniques for the collection of data – Observation, Interviews, Questionnaires, Scrutiny of Documents;

e). Sampling, Sampling Design; f). Application of Computer

g). Report writing

### Recommended Books:

1. Beverly R. Dixon, *A Handbook of Social Science Research*, London, Oxford University Press, 1987.
2. Buttolpa Johnson Janet and Richard A. Joslyn, *Political Research Methods*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1986.
3. C.R. Kothari, *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*, New Delhi, Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1985.
4. Chava Nachmias and David Nachmias, *Research Methods in Social Sciences*, New York, St. Martins Press, 1981.
5. John W. Creswell, *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches*, New Delhi, Sage Publications, 2003.
6. Julian L. Simon and Paul Burstein, *Basic Research Methods in Social Sciences*, New York, Random House, 1985.
7. Margaret Stacey, *Methods of Social Research,* New York, Pergamon Press, 1969;
8. Philips W. Shively, *The Draft of Political Research*, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, Prentice-Hall, 1980.
9. Singleton (Jr.) Roycea and Bruce C. Straits, *Approaches to Social Research* (4th ed.), London, Oxford University Press, 2006.
10. W.G Goode and P.K. Hatt, (Eds.) *Methods in Social Research*, New York, McGraw-Hill, 1952.
11. Welman (2005)*Research Methodology*, Oxford University Press Southern Africa,

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| **Semester –Vlll** | **IDEOLOGY AND DYNAMICS**  **OF PAKISATN’S POLITICS** | **03 Cr. Hrs** |

### Objectives:

The objective of the course is to acquaint students with dynamics of Pakistan politics. The course includes major events of Pakistan politics with reference to the working of different institutions in Pakistan.

### Course Contents:

1: The Sources and Foundations of Pakistan I- Ideology of Pakistan

II- Vision of Pakistan with reference to Quaid & Iqbal

1. Failure of democracy and East Pakistan Crisis (1971)
2. National Elites

I- Military

1. Major Causes of the Imposition of Martial Law in 1958, 1969, 1977 and 1999
2. Role of Military in the Politics of Pakistan II- Bureaucracy
3. The Heritage and its Reorganization after Independence
4. Role of Bureaucracy in the Politics of Pakistan II- Religious Elites
5. Ulema and Mashaikh
6. Role in Politics
7. Political Parties
   1. Major Features of Party System in Pakistan
   2. Review of the Programs and Performance of Major Political Parties
8. Major Issues
9. National Integration
10. Centre-Province Relations III- Ethnicity
11. Islamization
12. Islam and the Constitution
13. Islamization and the Military Regime
14. Political Participation

I- Representation and Elections

### Recommended Books:

1. Anatol Lieven, *Pakistan: A Hard Country*, Penguin Books, 2012.
2. Donald E. Smith, *South Asian Politics and Religion*, Princeton University Press, 1966.
3. Dr. Hasan Askari Rizvi, The Military and Politics in Pakistan, Pakistan Progressive Publishers, 1976.
4. Fazal Muqeem Khan, Pakistan’s Crisis in Leadership, National Book Foundation,
5. G. W. Chaudry, The Constitutional Development in Pakistan, Longman, 970.
6. Herbert Feldman, Revolution in Pakistan, Oxford University Press, 1967.
7. Ian Talbot, Pakistan: A Modern History, Palgrave, MacMillan, 1998.
8. Keith Callard, Pakistan: A Political Study, Macmillan, 1957.
9. Khalid B. Sayeed, Politics in Pakistan: The Nature and Direction of Change, Praeger, 1980.
10. Khalid bin Saeed, The Political System of Pakistan, Houghton Mifflin, 1967.
11. Leonard Binder, Religion and Politics in Pakistan, University of California Press, 1963.
12. Mansoor Akbar Kundi, Politics in Pakistan: bending the rules, Maktaba-e-Faridi, 2005.
13. Mohammad Asif Malik, Ideology and Dynamics of Politics in Pakistan, Emporium, 2001.
14. Mushtaq Ahmad, Government and Politics in Pakistan, space Publishers, 1970.
15. Sharif-ul-Mujahid, Ideology of Pakistan, Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University,2001.

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| **Semester –Vll** | **FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS** | **03 Cr. Hrs** |

### Objectives:

The course is designed to enlighten the students about the concepts and schools of thought in foreign policy analysis, concentrating particularly on the process of decision- making in the International System. The students will study the foreign policies of selected countries in order to understand the policy debate in the light of great power actions and weak state problems.

### Course Contents:

1. Conceptual Framework of Foreign Policy: Definition, Principles determinants and objectives
2. Importance of foreign policy in international relations
3. Role of Institutions in foreign policy making
   1. Role of Head of the government
   2. Foreign minister
   3. Foreign office
   4. Parliament
   5. Media
   6. Public opinion
   7. Political parties and pressure groups
   8. Intelligence agencies
4. Foreign policy making process
5. External factors of foreign policy making
6. Foreign policy making in America
7. Foreign policy of India
8. Foreign policy making in Pakistan

### Recommended Books:

1. Charles F. Hermann, et. al *New Directions in the Study of Foreign Policy*, Boston, Allen & Unwin, 1987.
2. David Louis Cingranelli, *Ethics, American Foreign Policy and the Third World*, New York, St. Martins, 1993.
3. Hans J. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*: *The Struggle for Power and Peace*, New York, Alfred A. Knof, 1980.
4. James N. Rosenau, *Pre-Theories and Theories of Foreign Policy*: One time Fad, Realized Fantasy and Normal Field” in Charles W. Kegley (Eds.) *International Events and the Comparative Analysis of Foreign Policy*, New York, University Press, 1998.
5. John G. Ikenberry, (Ed.), *American Foreign Policy: Theoretical Essays*, Boston, Scott Foresman, 2001.
6. K.J. Holsti, *International Politics: A Framework for Analysis*, New Jersey, Prentice-Hall, 2004.
7. P.M. Kamath, and Krishan D. Mathur, *Conduct of India’s Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, Longfellow, 2001.

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| **Semester-VII** | **FOREIGN POLICIES OF**  **USA AND UK** | **03 Cr. Hrs.** |

### Objectives:

**Contents:**

A Comparative Study of Foreign Policies of US and UK is to be made with special emphasis on the determinants, objectives and diplomatic strategies of these countries.

### Recommended Books:

1. Macridis, R.C., Foreign Policy in The World Politics, NJ: 1976.
2. Schmergel, G. (ed) *US* Foreign Policy in the 1990’s London: 1991.
3. Spanier, John, American Foreign Policy Since World War II, NY., Holt Rinehar and Winston.

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| **Semester –Vlll** | **CONFLICT AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION** | **03 Cr. Hrs** |

### Objectives:

Conflict is an ongoing aspect of individual lives, both personally and professionally. This course is an introduction to managing interpersonal conflict so that it can be beneficial to us, rather than destructive. We will study conflict, its underlying dynamics, and ways to deal with conflict more productively. Specifically, the major causes of conflict, the effects of personality and perception on conflict, and recommended strategies to manage the conflict in our lives and our organizations are to be covered. The skills required for the productive management of conflict, such as active listening, clear direct speech, understanding personalities, integrative (win-win) negotiation, and mediation will also be explored.

### Course Contents:

1. **Conflict Resolution as a Field of Study**
   1. Concept
   2. Scope
   3. Relevance

### Conflict Environment

* 1. The Psychological Dimension
  2. Socio Political& Economic Aspects
  3. Cultural Aspects
  4. The Role of the Interest Groups
  5. The Role of the Media

### Techniques of Conflict Resolution:

* 1. Mediation in International Relations
  2. Arbitration
  3. Adjudication
  4. Improvements in the Bargaining Strategies
  5. Conflict Analysis
  6. Low Intensity Conflict
  7. High Intensity Conflict
  8. International Conflict
  9. Non-International Conflict

### The Future of Conflict Resolution as an Academic Discipline

* 1. Conflict Resolution as a Means of Change
  2. Conflict Resolution as a Political System
  3. Case Studies

1. Palestinian Issue
2. East Timor
3. Kashmir Dispute

### Recommended Books:

1. Burtan, Jones, *Conflict Resolution and Prevention*. New York St.Martins Press 1990.
2. Brown,Schraub,(ED)*Resolving Third World Conflicts*, Washington DC.U.S.Institute of Peace Press 1992.
3. Cohen, Raymond*, Negotiating Across Cultures*, Washington D.C.U.S.Institute of Peace Press 1991.

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| **Semester –Vlll** | **CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN**  **PAKISATN** | **03 Cr. Hrs.** |

### Objectives:

This course has been designed to give a clear understanding to the students about constitutional development of Pakistan. It also emphasizes on the dynamics of Pakistan politics. The main objective of the course is to make students aware of the process of constitution making as well as issues and problems faced by the constitution makers in Pakistan. The course includes main features of three constitutions (1956, 1962 & 1973) and subsequent amendments.

### Course Contents:

1. The Constitution Making (1947-1956)

I- Evolution of Constitution Making II- Major Constitutional Issues

2: Major Features of 1956 Constitution and its abrogation

3: The establishment of 1962 constitution and its main features 4: The Constitution of 1973

1. Features
2. Composition and Powers of Federal Legislature III- Executive and Judiciary
3. The Changes under Military Regimes
   1. RCO and 8th Amendment
   2. LFO and 17th Amendment
   3. 18th Amendment
   4. 19th and 2oth amendment

### Recommended Books:

1. Golam Wahed Choudhury, *Constitutional Development in Pakistan*, Long man 1969.
2. Hamid Khan, *Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan*, Oxford University Press. 2009.
3. Paula R. Newberg, *Judging the State: Courts and Constitutional Politics in Pakistan,* Cambridge University Press, 2002.
4. Safdar Mahmood, *Constitutional Foundations of Pakistan*, Jang Publishers,1995.
5. Verinder Grover, Ranjana Arora, *Political System in Pakistan: Constitutional Development in Pakistan,* Deep & Deep Publisher, 1995.

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| **Semester- VIII** | **POLITICAL ECONOMY OF PAKISTAN** | **03 Cr. Hrs.** |

### Objectives:

Political economy (P.E) is one of the subjects that deals with economic process and institutions and their roles in shaping and re-shaping of the societies. This course throws light upon the relationship between class structuring and Economics. It also highlights how the economic changes translate the socio-political settings of a society. Political Economy has considered as one of the best techniques to understand state as institutions, its structures, functions and their relationships. It empowers students to have critical accounts about state and its institutions in different economies.

### Course Contents:

1: Define and explain Political Economy.

* 1. Define Political Economy. Explain its scope
  2. Economy of developing countries
  3. State structure and Political Economy
  4. Nature Pakistan Political Economy
  5. Discuss the Political Economy of growth, redistribution and poverty

2: Different theories of Political Economy

1. Mercantilism, Capitalism, Colonialism and Socialism
2. Sketch a brief view about economy, and political orientation
3. Differentiate between colonialism and capitalism
4. Capitalist Economic Order.
5. State the reasons of the survival of Capitalist Economic order in the World.

3: Analyze the issues in Pakistan Political Economy.

1. Politics of Economic reforms in Pakistan
2. Political Economy of Pakistan: class, state and transition
3. Discuss the impact of agricultural modernization
4. Critically analyze the role of modernization, urbanization and Industrialization
5. Analyze the role of foreign trade and aid
6. Critically analyze the role of MNCs, NGO and non state actors
7. Political economy of defense in Pakistan.

### Recommended Books:

1. A. Lumba, Colonialism/Post colonialism by
2. Adam Roberts ,Fredric Jameson
3. Mohammad, Ayaz: Some political aspects of Local government Finance; A case study of Punjab, Oxford Press, 2004.
4. Anthony Giddens, Capitalism and modern social theory
5. Noam Chomsky, Profit over people
6. S. Akbar Zaidi ,Issues of Pakistan Economy
7. S. Akbar Zaidi, Political Economy of Decentralization Pandive Nai, Political Economy of Pakistan.

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| **Semester- VII** | **FOREIGN POLICY OF**  **PAKISTAN** | **03 Cr. Hrs.** |

### Objectives:

The course aims at introducing students the structure of Pakistan’s foreign policy and giving them an understanding of essential factors, which play significant role in formulation of Pakistan’s foreign policy. It highlights basic determinants, principles and objectives of Pakistan’s foreign policy with an emphasis upon analysis of Pakistan’s relations with other countries.

### Course Outline:

1. Definition and development of foreign policy
2. Essential factors for strong foreign policy
   1. Political stability
   2. Economic development
   3. Military strength
3. Determinants of Pakistan’s foreign policy
4. Principles of Pakistan’s foreign policy
5. Objectives of Pakistan’s foreign policy
6. Different phases of Pakistan’s foreign policy
7. Pakistan’s alignment with the west
8. Kashmir problem and Indo-Pak peace process
9. Nuclear issue
10. Pakistan’s relation with other countries especially USA, China, Iran, Afghanistan and India.

### Recommended Books:

1. Burke, S. M. *Pakistan’s Foreign Policy: An Historical Analysis*. London: Palgrave, 2003.
2. Cheema, Pervaiz Iqbal, *Pakistan’s Defense Policy, 1947-58*, London: Macmillan 1990.
3. Dennis K.N.X., *US and Pakistan*: Estranged Allies, 2000.
4. Faus, John R. *China in the World Politics*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2005.
5. Hilali, A. Z., *US-Pakistan Relationship: Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan.* London: Ashgate, 2005.
6. Lamb, Alastair, *Kashmir: A Disputed Legacy, 1946-1990*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1993.
7. Rais, Rasul Bakhsh, *War without Winners*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1994.
8. Rizvi, Hasan Askari, *Pakistan and the Geostrategic Environment: A Study of Foreign Policy*, London: Macmillan and St. Martin’s, 1993.
9. Rose, Leo E. and Noor Husain (eds.), *United States-Pakistan Relations,* Berkeley: Institute of East Asia Studies, University of California, 1985.
10. Sattar, Abdul, *Pakistan’s Foreign Policy*, 1947-2005: a concise history
11. Syed, Anwar H., *China and Pakistan: Diplomacy of an Entente Cordiale*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1984.

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| **Semester: VIII** | **INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS** | **03 Cr. Hrs.** |

### Objectives:

This course intends to give an insight to the students into the multiple roles of the international organizations in the world politics. It would enable the students to have an understanding about the impact and working of these bodies on the international as well as regional issues.

### Course Contents:

1. Conceptual framework of International Organizations
2. Origin and Development of International Organizations
3. League of Nations: formation, functioning and causes of failure
4. United Nations: formation, functioning aims and objectives
5. UN and its specialized agencies
6. The role of UN in collective security, preventive diplomacy, peacekeeping operations
7. Future of UN

### Recommended Books:

1. A Leroy Bennett, *International Organizations*, New York, 2001.
2. Avi Shlaim, *International Organizations in World Politics,* New York yearbook, 1975.
3. Buzan, Barry., *Regions and Powers: The Structure of International Society*, 2003.
4. David A. Key (ed)., *The United Nations Political System*, latest edition.
5. David Armstrong., *The Rise of the International Organization: A Short History*, 2003.
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